

P.O.Box 236, Tororo Gen:+256-454448842 Dir: +256-454448864 Mob: +256-782999874 Fax: +256-454436517

Email:ar@acadreg.busitema.ac.ug Website:www.busitema.ac.ug

#### FACULTY OF AGRICULTTURE AND ANIMAL SCIENCES ARAPAI CAMPUS

# INDUSTRIAL ATTACHMENT REPORT CONDUCTED FROM BUSITEMA UNIVERSITY ARAPAI CAMPUS FARM

FROM 28.FEB.2022 TO 6.MAY.2022.

**COMPILED BY:** 

NAME: MAIKI DAVID

REGISTRATION NUMBER: BU/UP/2019/2728

COURSE: DIPLOMA IN CROP PRODUCTION AND MANAGEMENT

TEL: 0788896743 /0757914407

EMAIL: maikidavid023@gmail.com

A REPORT SUBMITTED TO THE DEPARTMENT OF AGRIBUSINESS AND EXTENSSION FOR THE PARTIAL FULLFILMENT OF AWARD OF A DIPLOMA IN CROP PRODUCTION AND MANAGEMENT OF BUSITEMA UNIVERSITY



MAY 2022.

## DECLARATION.

I MAIKI DAVID declare that this report is entirely the work of my hands and it has never been submitted elsewhere for the award of any certificate in any academic clarification.

Signature:

Date: 4th . 05. 2020



# APPROVAL.

This is to certify that this report was solemnly done by Maiki David as this information was collected during the course of industrial training of 10 weeks at Busitema University Arapai Campus farm.

Field supervisor: MR.OPESEN JOSEPH
Signature:
Date:
Farm manager: DR. OKWANY PATRICK
Signature
Date. 4.05 22

CLASS NO. FAA 2145

# **DEDICATION**

I MAIKI DAVID entirely dedicate this report to my dear parents, brothers, Sisters, Friends and all academic departments at Busitema University Arapai Campus at large.



#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Firstly I would like to thank the almighty God for the gift of life, sound health and all his goodness, and protection he ushered me during the course of the attachment.

Secondly I would also like to thank my field supervisors and farm attendants for their sincere help and guidance they provided to me during the attachment at the school farm.

Lastly my thanks also goes to the teaching staff of Busitema University Arapai Campus who first endlessly polished me with crop and animal production management knowledge which I later used in the field during the course of Internship.



## LISTS OF ABBREVIATIONS.

The following are the short word forms that exist in this report.

## Abbreviation

## words in full.

BUAC. Busitema University Arapai Campus.

E.C.F. East coast fever.

Mr. Mister.

Dr. Doctor.

BAB. Bachelor in Agribusiness and extension.

DCP. Diploma in Crop production and management.

DAP. Diploma in Animal production and management.

C G A. Certificate in general agriculture.

BSA. Bachelors of Science in Agriculture.

APM. Animal Production and Management.

I.T. Internship.

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

DECLARATIONi
APPROVALii
DEDICATIONiii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTiv
LISTS OF ABBREVIATIONSv
LISTS OF TABLES AND FIGURESx
ABSTRACTxi
CHAPTER ONE1
1.0 NTRODUCTION
1.2 BACKGROUND.
1.2 VISION
1.3MISSION
1.4MOTTO
1.5 Objectives of Industrial Training
1.6 Address
1.7 STRUCTURAL ORGANIZATION OF THE FARM
CHAPTER TWO
2.0 DESCRIPTION OF THE ATTACHMENT
2.1 Orientation phase
2.2. Banana section5
2.2.1. Weeding 5
2.2.2. Mulching
2.3. Green house
2.3.1. Importance of greenhouse farming

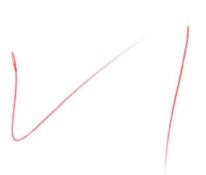
	2.3.2. Weeding of tomatoes	7
	2.3.3. Components of green house	7
	2.3.4. Drip irrigation Components	8
2.	4. ORCHARD SECTION	8
	2.4.1. Establishment of mango orchard	8
	2.4.2. Ecological requirements	9
	2.4.3. Establishing a mango orchard	9
	2.4.4. Field marking	9
2.	5. MUSHROOM SECTION	. 10
	2.5.1. Materials used for mushroom production	. 10
	2.5.2. Procedures of establishing a mushroom garden	. 10
2.	6. PIGGERY SECTION	. 11
	2.6.1. Cleaning of the pig sty	. 11
	2.6.2. Feeding of the pigs	. 11
	2.6.3. Provision of water for the pigs	. 12
	2.6.4. Animal life requires a steady supply of water to fulfill its vital functions	. 12
	2.6.5. Feed formulation.	. 13
	2.6.6. Castration of the piglets	13
	2.6.7. Procedure on how the piglet was castrated.	. 14
	2.6.8. Treatment of the pigs	. 14
2.	7. CATTLE SECTION	1,5
	2.7.1. Cleaning of the water trough	15
	2.7.2. Cleaning of milking parlor	. 15
	2.7.3. Cleaning of the Calf pen	15
	2.7.4 Diagona dinamania	1.5

2.7.5. Spraying of the animals	16
2.7.6. Disbudding/dehorning	
2.7.7. Deworming of cattle	<u></u>
2.8, SMALL RUMINANTS	17
2.8.1. Cleaning of goats unit.	17
2.8.2. Physical examination of the goats	
2.8.3. Spraying of the goats.	
2.9. DIARY SECTION	18
2.9.1. Cleaning of the dairy unit	18
2.9.2. Collecting of the feeds/ pastures.	19
2.9.3. Chopping of the feeds and feeding of the dairy animals	19
2.9.3. Body condition scoring in dairy cows.	19
2.9.4. Identification of external parasites	20
2.9.4.1. Identification of ecto and endo parasites.	20
2.9.4.2. Signs of parasites presence.	20
2.10 PERSONAL PLOT	21
2.10.1Planting of maize	21
2.10.2 Weeding of maize	21
2.11 RE-ESTABLISHMENT PLANTATION	
CHAPTER THREE	22
3.0 IMPACT OF THE ATTACHMENT	22
3.1 Skills and qualifications gained from the attachment	
3.2 Responsibilities undertaken during the attachment.	22
3.3 How the attachment activities will influence my future career plans.	22
3.4 How the attachment activities are correlated with class room knowle	edge22

3.5 Challenges faced during the attachment.	23
CHAPTER FOUR	24
CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS	24
4.1CONCLUSIONS.	24
4.2RECOMMENDATIONS.	24
APPENDICES:	25
APPENDIX 1 Work plan of industrial training activities carried at BUAC farm	25
APPENDIX 2 PHOTOS	27
REFERENCES	28

# LISTS OF TABLES AND FIGURES.

Table 1 Drug identification ,route of administration, dosage	14
Table 2 Body scoring of animal	19
Figure 1 shows the organization of the farm from top to bottom	4
Figure 2 spraying of goats	27
Figure 3 field marking	27
Figure 4 shows spraying of cattle	27



## **ABSTRACT**

Industrial training is the work experience that is relevant to academic and professional development of a student prior to the graduation where students put into practice what has been theoretically learnt in class.

Industrial training was aimed at exposing the students to actual working environment activities and so as to enhance their knowledge and skills from what they have learnt in the university, to equip students with practical and hands-on skills needed in the world of work, enable students interface and get exposure to the dynamics of applying theoretical knowledge to real industrial routine operations and many more others.

Industrial training was also conducted at Busitema Arapai farm found in eastern region Arapai sub county Soroti district which was done by visiting different farm sections of both animal and crop departments where field supervisors, guided us all in different attachment activities carried out. BUAC offering academic programs on certificate (C G A), diploma (D C P, and D A P), and bachelor programs (A P M, B A B &BSA)

Industrial training was carried out alongside routine academic programs or at the end of first academic year for a period 10 weeks which commenced on 28.Feb. 2022 to 6<sup>th</sup> May.2022 always beginning at 8:00a.m to 5: 00 pm from Monday to Friday of every week of study in which activities like, orientation, cleaning, feeding, weeding, castration, breed identification, spraying animals against external parasites, structures, Treatment of sick animals, budding, equipment identification etc. were all carried out during the field attachment.

During the course of the attachment I gained several skills in production and management, ageing goats, disease investigation, and animal treatment.

Professionally, attachment activities carried out gave me knowledge and skills on both crop animal production and management aspects like treatment and propagation. This will help me in future to choose the best enterprise that I can manage based on the skills and knowledge I got during Industrial training.

The attachment activities carried out helped me to implement the principles, and techniques which I theoretically learnt during class room lectures for example castration in piggery,

budding, animal diseases identification and treatment, parasites and their control through proper drug administration in its right amount as instructed by the physician etc.

Inadequate equipment, weather changes, weeds etc. were among the challenges faced. The university farm should get adequate equipment to facilitate learning during the attachment or admit few students for intern for effective learning and handling.

#### CHAPTER ONE

#### 1.0 NTRODUCTION.

Industrial training refers to the work experience that is relevant to professional development prior to the graduation. Industrial Training constitutes a complete module of the training.

Students are given placement letters which they submit to different farms, organizations and government agriculturally related places basing on type of career one is interested in. Later acceptance letters are submitted to the department of Agri-business and extension department from the actual organizations.

Industrial training was conducted at BUAC farm found in eastern region Arapai sub county Soroti district. Industrial training was carried out alongside routine academic programs or at the end of first academic year for a period 9 weeks.

The training commenced on 28.Feb. 2022 to 6.May.2022 always beginning at 8:00a.m to 12:00 pm from Monday to Friday of every week of study.

It was done by visiting different farm sections of both animal and crop departments where respective personnel or field supervisors, and farm attendants guided us on different attachment activities carried out during the course of the attachment.

LT assessment was conducted by the university academic supervisor Dr. Okwany Patrick.

#### 1.2 BACKGROUND.

Busitema University is a multi-campus model public University located in the eastern region of Uganda. The main campus is Busitema and other campuses at Nagongera, Namasagali, Arapai, Mbale, Pallisa and Kaliro. The University opened its doors to the first cohort of students on 3.October.2007. The faculty of Agriculture and Animal sciences started its operation in 2010 taking over from Arapai Agricultural College that had been existing since 1952 offering Diplomas and Certificates to agriculture related subjects. And because of its University status then to date it now has Animal Production and Management (APM), Agribusiness and Rural Extension (BAB), Bachelor of Science in Agriculture (BSA). Its located 10 Kilometers along Soroti-Moroto Road.