

# COMPARISON OF THE COOKING EFFICIENCY OF CHARCOAL AND EUCALYPTUS SAWDUST BRIQUETTES

#### NAMBALE AMOS

BU/UP/2017/1369

SUPERVISOR: DR. SAPHINA BIIRA

A Project Report Submitted to the Department of Physics in the Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Award of the Degree of Bachelor of Science Education of Busitema University

January, 2021

## **Declaration**

I NAMBALE AMOS Reg. No. BU/UP/2017/13	669 hereby declare that this Project Report titled
"Comparison of the Cooking Efficiency of Ch	arcoal and Eucalyptus Sawdust Briquettes" is
original and has not been published and/or sub	mitted for any other degree award to any other
University before.	
Signature:	Date:

## Approval

This Project Report titled "Comparison of the Cooking Efficiency of Charcoal and Eucalyptus
Sawdust Briquettes" has been submitted for Examination with the approval of the following supervisor/s.
Signed: Date:
DR. SAPHINA BIIRA
Department of Physics
Faculty of Science and Education

#### **Dedication**

This project work is dedicated to the ALMIGHTY GOD for making me being able to start up and successfully finish in sound health. Also to my parents as well for being supportive in the course of this project work both financially and spiritually. To all my church members for the moral support and the spiritual support with the sincere prayers they made for me to attain this success. To my brothers, sisters and close friends for being supportive and kind to me during the course of this project work. Finally, I take sincere appreciation to my dear friend **Mr. Isabirye Ayubu** for the kind tireless support he rendered to me during this work. May the almighty God bless you all abundantly.

#### Acknowledgement

My sincere gratitude goes to THE ALMIGHTY GOD for his abundant mercies, guidance and protection over me throughout my course and project work. All thanks to my dear parents Mr. Nasilu David and Mrs. Nambozo Beatrice for their profound help and support during the course of this project work.

I really would say words are not enough to express my profound gratitude to my Supervisor **Dr. Saphina Biira**, Projects Coordinator **Mr. Owalu Joseph Anthony**, for the guidance during project topic **formulation**. All the Lecturers in the Department of Physics as well as the Non-Teaching Staffs of the Department of Physics especially the Lab Technicians for their support and inspiration in one way or the other are appreciated. May God bless you abundantly (Amen).

Thanks to my brothers, sisters, and family as a whole and all my friends for their unconditional support. Thanks to my sincere colleagues in the Physics class 2017/2018, not forgetting to cite a few like Mr. Ochom Peter, Mr. Baniyo Nahori and the whole fraternity of Nagongera Campus for their immense contribution and unconditional support throughout the course of my project work. May God in his Devine favor bless you all (Amen).

## **Table of Contents**

Declaration	ii
Approval	iiii
Dedication	iv
Acknowledgement	v
Table of Contents	vi
List of Tables	viii
List of Figures	ix
Abstract	x
1.0 Introduction	2
1.1 Background	2
1.2 Problem Statement	5
1.3.1 Main Objectives.	6
1.3.2 Specific Objective	6
1.4 Significance	6
1.5 Scope	7
Chapter Two: Literature review	8
2.1 Fuel wood.	8
2.1.1 Sources and usage of fuel	8
2.1.2 Consequences of fuel wood usage	10
2.2 Deforestation	10
2.2.1 Desertification.	11
2.2.2 Soil erosion.	12
2.3 Alternatives to fuel wood	13
2.3.1 Kerosene	13
2.3.2 Gas	14
2.3.3 Briquettes	15
Chapter Three: Methodology	16
3.1 Collection of materials	16

3.2 Preparation of the binder	16
3.3 Preparation of briquettes	16
3.4 Drying of briquettes	17
3.5 Data collection	17
3.6 Data analysis	19
Chapter Four: Results And Discussion	20
4.1 Introduction	20
4.2 Measurement of temperature and time	20
4.3 Graphs and discussion	
Chapter Five: Conclusion And Recommendation	25
5.1 Conclusion	25
5.2 Recommendation	26
References	27

### **List of Tables**

Table 3.1: Shows summary of temperature and time	19
Table 4.1: Shows results of temperature and time	21

# **List of Figures**

Figure 3.1: Shows briquettes1	7
Figure 3.2: Shows experimental setup and its measurement instruments1	8
Figure 4.1: A graph of temperature, TR1 against time2	22
Figure 4.2: A graph of temperature, TR2 against time23	3
Figure 4.3: A graph of temperature, TC against time24	4

#### **Abstract**

The study was aimed at making a better quality of briquettes from eucalyptus sawdust for efficient cooking in comparison to the available charcoal and is guided by the following objectives, to determine the time taken to boil a certain amount of water at a particular interval, to determine the proper ratio of the sawdust and loam soil for quality heating as compared to charcoal and to determine the time of lighting both charcoal and the produced briquette.

This study mainly focused on efficient use of the sawdust after cutting trees for other purposes for example roofing rather than being left wasted. The research was motivated by; the need to produce an affordable and efficient source of fuel for cooking so as to help the local people who cannot cope with the rapidly changing prices of charcoal, fire wood and other forms of fuel energy for example electricity, the need to conserve the environment as the study looks at; reduction in cutting down of trees for fire wood, the need also to create an income generating business for the local people and help people who don't have tree plantations to also access fuel.

Experimental methods were used by heating one liter of water in the sauce pan using the designed briquettes made from different ratios of soil and sawdust and the variation of temperature with time for every 20 minutes after one minute were noted.

A Graph of temperature against time was plotted to analyze the results of the study considering temperature of water and time taken to heat up the water.

The researcher therefore found out that better quality of the briquettes was made from a mixture of sawdust and loam soil in the ratio of 1:5 respectively as it is observed by figure 4.2.